- · Foundations; and
- Hospitals or hospital extension programs.

The types of information available from these sources are many and varied. Specific community projects by universities or hospitals may be involved.

Secondary information available includes:

- Demographic and economic data;
- Independent research studies or reports on community development topics;
- Studies and data collection on development and economic trends or opportunities in the area; and
- Automated "Conplans" may also be available.

Conducting the Interview

Having determined the groups and/or individuals to be contacted and the information to be solicited from each interview, the examiner must then plan the structure and content of questions prior to the interview. This section provides a sample list of questions that the examiner may wish to consider. The examiner should select and tailor questions from the list of sample questions that would be the most effective for each specific contact.

The questions highlight the type of information that the examiner is seeking through the community contact process. They are meant to serve as a guide to assist the examiner in planning the substance and structure of the interview. Obviously, not all questions will be appropriate to each specific contact. The list is not all inclusive; particular questions may generate significant discussions and examiners are expected to probe and conduct follow-up questions appropriately. Examiners are encouraged to review the entire list before structuring their interview. As examiners gain experience, they are encouraged to engage in discussion with the community contact and not undertake a "question and answer" format.

Background Information on Community Contact Obtain Background Information

General:

- 1. The examiner should ascertain the organization's area of expertise and the role that it plays in the community. The following questions apply.
 - What geographic areas does the organization serve?
 - How old is the organization? How was it started? How much involvement by local residents and/or low-income residents was there initially?
 - Who does the organization represent? Roughly what percentage of your client base is very low- (defined as

- 25-50% of median area income), low-, moderate- or middle-income?
- What is the mission and the primary goals of this organization? What are the goals for this year?
- Is there a Board of Directors? What is the representation on the Board? Are there low-income neighborhood residents on the Board? Are banks/ lenders or other financial institutions on the Board?
- What projects or programs are you currently working on? Aside from programs are there other means in which the mission is carried out?
- How many "clients" does this organization serve on a monthly or annual basis? If the organization is involved in development, how many real estate projects have been completed in the organization's history? How many are on-going?
- If direct loans have been provided through any programs, what type of loans are they? What segments of the community have benefited from these loans (low-, very low-, moderate-income, elderly, etc.)? What is the number and dollar volume of loans generated?
- What are the amounts and sources of the organization's funding? How is the funding disbursed (for example, what activities does it fund and how much of the budget is devoted to each activity)?
- Could you list the organization's major accomplishments in the past 5 years? Is there such a list that you may have for purposes of your funders or funding proposals that I may have a copy of?
- What are some of the limits the organization is facing in serving its community? In what areas is it currently encountering opportunity?
- Is the organization interested in expanding its program or project areas at this time? In what area? Is there a time-line in place to implement these activities or expected to be in place?

Specific to economic development agencies (including utility companies):

- Are there empowerment zones (EZs), enterprise communities (ECs), or Foreign Trade Zones (FTZs) in your area? Where? What types of monetary incentives are offered?
- What are examples of small business, small farm, and community-based development that the agency has been involved in? Has activity been concentrated in a few areas? Which ones?
- Does the economic development agency also coordinate the housing program and monies for this jurisdiction? If not, is economic development coordinated with housing officials? What priority is accorded to affordable